ENTANGLEMENT ENTROPY
AT CRITICAL POINTS
IN THE MULTIVERSE

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MG16

MOTIVATION

- SCENARIO: A PAIR OF UNIVERSES WHICH BORN TOGETHER $\Rightarrow$ ENTANGLED

① HOW DO WE FIND THE ENTANGLEMENT ENTROPY OF THE PAIR?

② IS HIGH AT THEIR BIRTH?

③ IS HIGH AT THEIR CRITICAL POINTS? (KIEFER 1988)

OUTLINE

① CANONICAL QUANTUM GRAVITY

- HAMILTONIAN FORMULATION OF G.R. $\Big\}$ 50's
- ADM FORMALISM

$\Rightarrow$ (DEWITT) CANONICAL QUANTUM GRAVITY !!

$$\{g_{\mu\nu}\} \rightarrow \{N_a, h_{ab}\} , \quad \tilde{p}^{ab} = -i \frac{\partial}{\partial h_{ab}}$$

$\Rightarrow$ WHEELER - DEWITT EQUATION

$$\mathcal{H} \Psi = 0$$

$\Sigma(t+dt)$

N^a dx^a

$N dt$ x^μ

$\Sigma(t)$
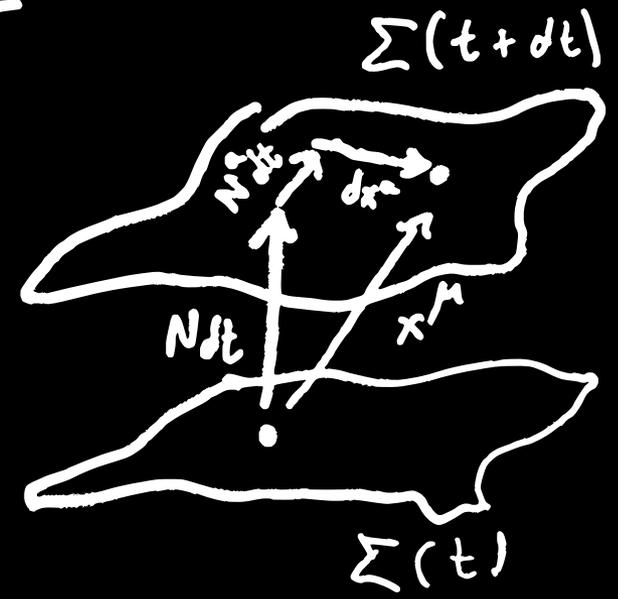
$$\boxed{\mathcal{H}\,\Psi = 0}$$

→ THE UNIVERSE IS DESCRIBED BY :

$\Psi \equiv$ WAVE FUNCTION OF THE UNIVERSE

→ EACH MODEL : $\boxed{\mathcal{H}}$ HAMILTONIAN

• PROBLEM : INFINITE DEGREES OF FREEDOM

$=$

REALITY

⇒ $\boxed{\text{MINISUPERSPACE}}$ FLRW UNIVERSE

- **MASSLESS SCALAR FIELD:**

W-DW EQ:
$$\left[\frac{\partial^2}{\partial \alpha^2} - \frac{\partial^2}{\partial \phi^2} + f(\alpha, \Lambda, k_i, \dots) \right] \Psi = 0$$

WHERE: $[\alpha = \ln(a)]$.

$\Rightarrow$ **SEPARABLE** : $\mathcal{H}_\alpha \otimes \mathcal{H}_\phi$

$$\Rightarrow \mathcal{H}_\alpha \Psi = E_\alpha \Psi \quad , \quad \mathcal{H}_\phi \Psi = E_\phi \Psi$$

$$\Rightarrow E_\alpha = -E_\phi$$

$$\Rightarrow \left[\frac{\partial^2}{\partial \alpha^2} + f(\alpha, \dots, E_\phi) \right] \Psi = 0$$

H.O.-LIKE DIFFERENTIAL EQUATION

② THIRD QUANTIZATION

- REMEMBER :

$$\underline{QM} \quad \longrightarrow \quad \underline{QFT}$$

$$\Psi(\vec{x}, t) \qquad\qquad \hat{\Psi}(|\Psi_i\rangle)$$

$$- \text{PARTICLES} - \qquad\qquad - \text{FIELDS} -$$

$\Rightarrow$ WE USE :

$\begin{cases} a, a^+ \quad \text{OPERATORS} \\ \\ |\Psi_i\rangle \quad \text{FOCK SPACE} \end{cases}$

$\searrow$ INFINITE HILBERT SPACE (COUNTABLE) !!

- FOR CQG:

$$\Psi(a, \phi) \longrightarrow \hat{\Psi}(|\Psi_i\rangle)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \text{OUR ONLY AND} \\ \text{BELOVED UNIVERSE} \end{pmatrix} \qquad \text{FOCK SPACE!!}$$
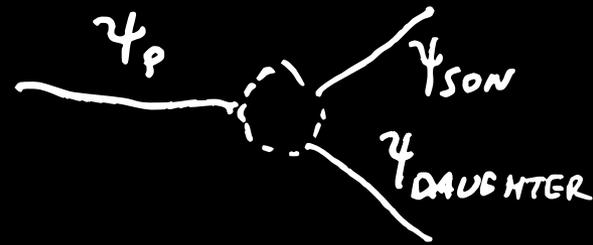
- QFTCS: $\eta_{\mu\nu} \longrightarrow g_{\mu\nu}$

$$\Rightarrow \quad \langle \hat{N} \rangle \neq \text{CONSTANT} \quad !!$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{PARTICLES ARE NOT WELL DEFINED}$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{ SOLUTIONS} \begin{cases} \bullet \text{ ADIABATIC EXPANSIONS} \Rightarrow \text{ RENORMALIZATION} \\ \\ \bullet \text{ INVARIANT REPRESENTATION} \end{cases}$$

$$\{|\psi_i\rangle\}_{inv} \Rightarrow \langle \hat{N} \rangle = \text{CONSTANT}.$$

- FOR THIRD QUANTIZED UNIVERSES :

$$\langle \hat{N} \rangle \neq \text{CONSTANT} \Rightarrow \text{UNNATURAL}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} \text{FROM THE ANTHROPOLOGICAL POINT OF VIEW:} \\ N \quad \text{REMAINS CONSTANT} \quad !! \end{array} \right)$$

③ INVARIANT REPRESENTATION

- NOTATION : $|U_- U_+\rangle$

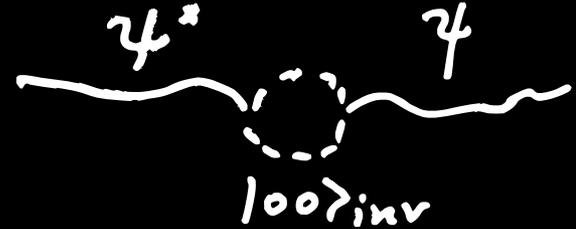- $|00\rangle$: "VACUUM" = NO SPACE/TIME.
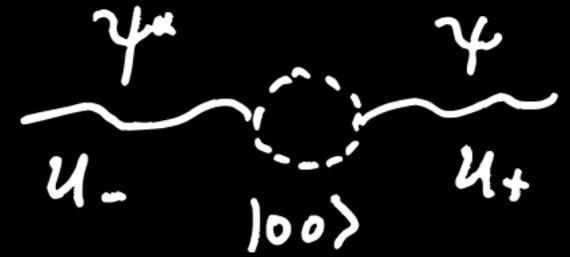
- LEWIS & REISENFELD (1969) :

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{INVARIANT REPRESENTATION FOR} \\ \text{TIME - DEPENDENT H.O.} \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow |00\rangle_{inv} = \sum_i c_i |n_- n_+\rangle$$

$$\Downarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{FOR OUR W-DW EQS. !!} \qquad \underline{\text{INFINITE SUM.}}$$

④ ENTANGLEMENT ENTROPY

- $\hat{\rho} = |00\rangle_{in} \langle 00|$

$$\Rightarrow \quad \hat{\rho}_{u_+} = Tr_{u_-} [\hat{\rho}]$$
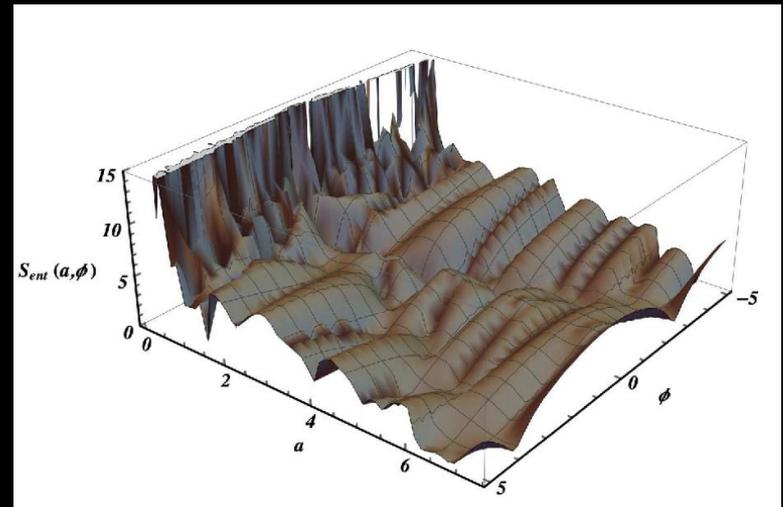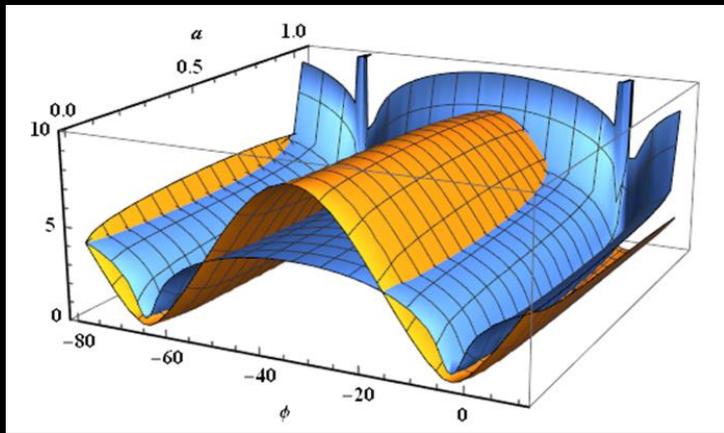
BIPARTITE SYSTEM $\Rightarrow$ VON NEUMANN ENTROPY:

$$\boxed{S_{ENT} = - Tr [\rho_{u_+} \ln \rho_{u_+}]}$$

WE FOUND:

- TWO - DIMENSIONAL SYSTEM :   – QUANTUM ϕ –

$k=1$ ⇒ CRITICAL POINT: $a=1$

MASSLESS ϕ $[V(\phi) = 0]$

MASSIVE ϕ $[V(\phi) = \frac{1}{2} m \phi^2]$

→ FINITE AT $a \to 0$

→ INFINITE AT CRITICAL POINTS !!

→ INFINITE AT $a \to 0$
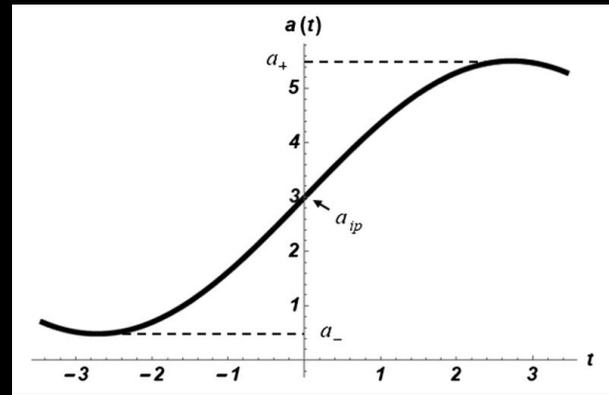
$k=0$ ⇒ NO CRITICAL POINTS

• SINUSOIDAL EVOLUTION

DABROWSKI (1996)

— CLASSICAL ϕ —

$$H_\phi (\dot\phi, \phi) \rightarrow H_\phi (\rho_\phi) \rightarrow H_\phi (\omega)$$

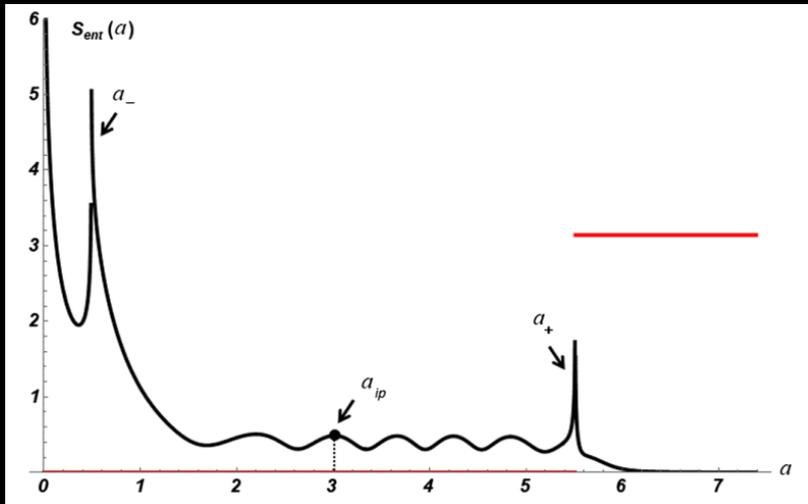$$\boxed{\rho_\phi = \omega \, \beta_\phi}$$

$$a(t) \sim \sin(\omega t)$$

PARAMETERS:

$\Lambda < 0$, $K = 1$

WALL-LIKE MATTER $\left(\beta = \beta_0/a \right)$

STRING-LIKE MATTER $\left(\beta = \beta_0/a^2 \right)$

$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} S_{ENT} \not\to \infty & \text{it } H \not\to 0 \\ S_{ENT} \to \infty & \text{iff } H \to 0. \end{cases}$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{S_{ENT}(H) \Big|_{H=0} \quad ?}$$

$$\underline{S_{ENT}(H) \quad \text{AROUND} \quad H = 0 \quad ?}$$

- $\phi \Rightarrow \Psi(\phi, \alpha) = \int dK \cdot A(K) \cdot e^{iK\phi} \cdot \varphi_K(\alpha)$ } SIMPLEST MODEL

  WHERE: $A(K) = \delta(K-1)$

- FOUND : $\boxed{S_{ENT}(H) \sim C_0 - \ln(H)}$ ALMOST PERFECTLY !!

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{S_{ENT}(H) \sim - I(H)}$$

$$H \equiv PROBABILITY \, !!$$

- **FURTHERMORE :**

→ ANOTHER MEASUREMENTS OF
    THE ENTAGLEMENT ENTROPY: EQUIVALENT
    (TSALLIS, RENYi...)

→ TEMPERATURE OF ENTANGLEMENT :

$$T(\alpha) = \frac{w(\alpha)}{2 \ln [\coth(r)]} \quad , \quad r = \text{arctanh} \left(\frac{|\beta_B|}{|\alpha_B|} \right)$$

    SEEMS NOT BE A GOOD MEASURE
    OF THE QUANTUMNESS :   (!

⟹ SOMETIMES : $S_{ENT} \to \infty$ ⟹ $T \not\to \infty$ AND
                                         DECREASES

⑤ CONCLUSIONS & PROSPECTIVES

- EXACT ENTROPY OF ENTANGLEMENT
  OF A PAIR

- IT IS HIGH AT THE INITIAL SINGULARITY

  → INFINITE WHEN ϕ IS CLASSICAL

  → FINITE BUT HIGH WHEN ϕ IS QUANTUM

- AT CRITICAL POINTS OF THE CLASSICAL EVOLUTION :

  $S_{ENT} \rightarrow \infty$. (CONFIRMING KIEFER'S
  HYPOTHESIS !!)

- WE FOUND THE RELATION:

$$S_{ENT}(H) = G - l_n(H)$$

AROUND MAXIMA AND MINIMA.

- SOME OTHER MEASUREMENTS OF THE ENTANGLEMENT SEEM NOT TO BEHAVE AS EXPECTED.

PROSPECTIVES

- MORE REALISTIC SCENARIOS

$\Rightarrow$ FULL QFT OF UNIVERSES

- IMPRINTS ON THE CMB (OR ANY BACKGROUND)

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Thanx
You