## Sixteenth Marcel Grossmann Meeting



Contribution ID: 745

Type: Talk in the parallel session

## Soft Dark Energy and Soft Dark Matter

Thursday, 8 July 2021 16:30 (20 minutes)

Standard cosmology is based on the assumption that the dark fluids behave as standard, hard matter. On the other hand, soft matter is a well studied field in condensed matter physics. We investigate the possibility of soft cosmology", namely the appearance (intrinsically or effectively) of soft-matter properties in the dark sectors. We propose a novel parametrization introducing thesoftness parameters", which quantify the scale dependence of the dark sector's EoS, i.e the difference between large and intermediate scales. Although the background evolution remains unaffected, even a slightly non-trivial softness parameter improves the clustering behavior and alleviates e.g. the  $f\sigma_8$  tension. Soft dark energy and soft dark matter seem to be favoured by the data comparing to LambdaCDM scenario.

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Track Classification: Dark Energy and Large Scale Structure: Dark Energy and the accelerating

universe