Theoretical implications on the very high energy emission from $GRB\,190114C$

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The picture before GRB 190114C

- The Very High Energy (VHE) emission component
 - Is it there? Up to TeV?
 - Is it common in all GRBs?
 - Radiation processes?
 - Relationship with lower energy component?





The picture before GRB 190114C



Why search for VHE emission?



Theoretically expected but only observational hints

MAGIC detection of GRB 190114C

- Triggered by Swift-BAT on January 14, 2019 at 20:57:03 UT
- $T_{90} \sim 116$ 362 s \rightarrow Long GRB
- Redshift z = 0.4245
- Multiwavelength campaign from 1.3 GHz up to TeV



X-ray, GeV and TeV light curves





MAGIC spectral energy distribution





Synchrotron burnoff limit





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MWL light curve





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MWL time-binned spectra



MWL modeling



Sync + SSC external forward shock scenario



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190114C: a unique milestone for the study of GRB physics

- Clear detection of VHE emission extend up to TeV
- VHE component: Synchrotron Self Compton radiation mechanism
- First ever modeling of afterglow GRB multi-band data from radio to VHE \rightarrow Sync + SSC external fwd shock scenario
- Sync and SSC component with comparable amount of power
- Afterglow modeling parameters \rightarrow universality of VHE component in GRBs
- EBL impact on VHE component is consistent
- LIV limits with GRB 190114C (MAGIC Collaboration et al., 2020. Phys. Rev. Lett. 125)

GRB 190114C allows to explore many key questions for the first time...





...but still a lot need to be addressed yet

- GRB populations at VHE is increasing: GRB 180720B, GRB 190114C, GRB 190829A, GRB 201216C, GRB 160821B (hint), GRB 201015A (hint)
- Sync + SSC one zone model? Structured jets? Off-axis view?

The work done on analysis and interpretation of GRB 190114C will be a reference point for future studies