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## Planck and the $H_0$ tension

*Wednesday, 7 July 2021 15:30 (35 minutes)*

The Planck mission found excellent agreement with a spatially flat Universe and fluctuations consistent with simple models of inflationary cosmology. The Planck data are well described by a six parameter model that has become known as the  $\Lambda$ CDM cosmology. Nevertheless, there have been claims of deviations (or tensions) with the  $\Lambda$ CDM cosmology both internally to the Planck data and with other astrophysical data. I will discuss an extensive reanalysis of Planck that makes use of more sky. The fit to the  $\Lambda$ CDM model is improved and there is no evidence for any internal inconsistencies within the Planck dataset. These results are consistent with the new results from ground based polarization experiments. I will then describe some aspects of the so called 'Hubble tension', i.e. the discrepancy between the  $\Lambda$ CDM value of  $H_0$  and the value inferred from the Cepheid distance ladder. I will point out three puzzling aspects of the distance ladder measurement.

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