Sixteenth Marcel Grossmann Meeting



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Type: Invited talk in the parallel session

Spectral distortion constraints on photon injection from low-mass decaying particles

Thursday, 8 July 2021 17:36 (18 minutes)

Spectral distortions (SDs) of the cosmic microwave background (CMB) provide a powerful tool for studying particle physics. We study the distortion signals from decaying particles that convert directly into photons at different epochs during cosmic history, focusing on injection energies Einj \boxtimes 20 keV. We consider the effect of blackbody-induced stimulated decay, which can modify the injection history significantly. Then, we use data from COBE/FIRAS and EDGES to constrain the properties of the decaying particles. We explore scenarios where these provide a dark matter (DM) candidate or constitute only a small fraction of DM. Our model-independent constraints exhibit rich structures in the lifetime-energy domain, covering injection energies Einj \boxtimes 10-10 eV - 10 keV and lifetimes $\tau X \boxtimes 105$ s - \boxtimes 1033 s. Finally, we will discuss the constraints on axions and axion-like particles that convert directly into two photons. Future CMB spectrometers could significantly improve the obtained constraints, thus providing an important complementary probe of early-universe particle physics and dark matter.

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