



Contribution ID: 232

Type: **Talk in a parallel session**

## Properties of low angular momentum general relativistic MHD flows around black holes

*Friday, 12 July 2024 17:50 (20 minutes)*

In this work, we investigate the global structure of shock-induced general relativistic magneto-hydrodynamic (GRMHD) accretion flows around a Kerr black hole, where the disk is threaded by the radial ( $b^r$ ) and the toroidal ( $b^\phi$ ) magnetic fields. In doing so, we consider an advective, axisymmetric, and optically thin accretion flow that is confined in the disk mid-plane. In addition, we adopt the relativistic equation of state and obtain the trans-magnetosonic accretion solutions in the ideal MHD limit. In a magnetized flow, the inflowing matter experiences centrifugal repulsion and an additional barrier due to the magnetic pressure that eventually causes a discontinuous shock transition of the flow variables following the necessary shock conditions. With this, we examine the shock dynamics with the variation of radial magnetic flux ( $\Phi$ ) and the iso-rotation parameter ( $F$ ) rather than the local magnetic fields ( $b^r, b^\phi$ ). However, the shock properties and dynamics of the post-shock corona (PSC) are largely driven by the radial magnetic flux ( $\Phi$ ), whereas the effect of  $F$  is less significant. It is worth mentioning that the toroidal magnetic field jumps significantly across the shock front, resulting in a highly magnetized PSC. We further identify the effective region of the parameter space for standing fast-MHD shocks and observe that shock forms for a wide range of flow parameters, namely energy ( $E$ ), angular momentum ( $L$ ), and radial magnetic flux ( $\Phi$ ), respectively. Meanwhile, we observe that the shocked GRMHD flow fails to achieve the Magnetically Arrested Disk (MAD) state in the mid-plane, yet it sustains a ‘SANE’ (Standard And Normal Evolution) flux. Finally, we discuss the astrophysical importance of low-angular momentum accretion flows in the realm of GRMHD.

**Primary author:** MITRA, Samik (Indian Institute of Technology Guwahati)

**Co-author:** Prof. DAS, Santabrata (Indian Institute of Technology Guwahati)

**Presenter:** MITRA, Samik (Indian Institute of Technology Guwahati)

**Session Classification:** Spectral and temporal properties of accretion flows and jets around compact objects and the theoretical models

**Track Classification:** Accretion (AC): Spectral and temporal properties of accretion flows and jets around compact objects and the theoretical models